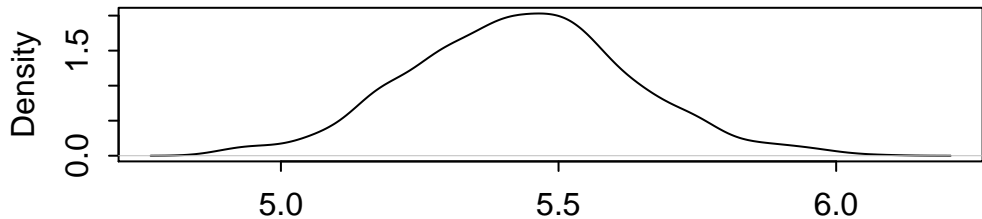


### Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$



### First Differences in Expected Values: $E(Y|X_1) - E(Y|X)$

